Adolescent Pediatrics – Ever expanding Horizons

Dr. Swati Y. Bhave

1 Visiting Consultant Pediatrics (Adolescent)

BJ Medical College & Sassoon Hospital Pune

2 Adjunct Professor in Adolescent Medicine

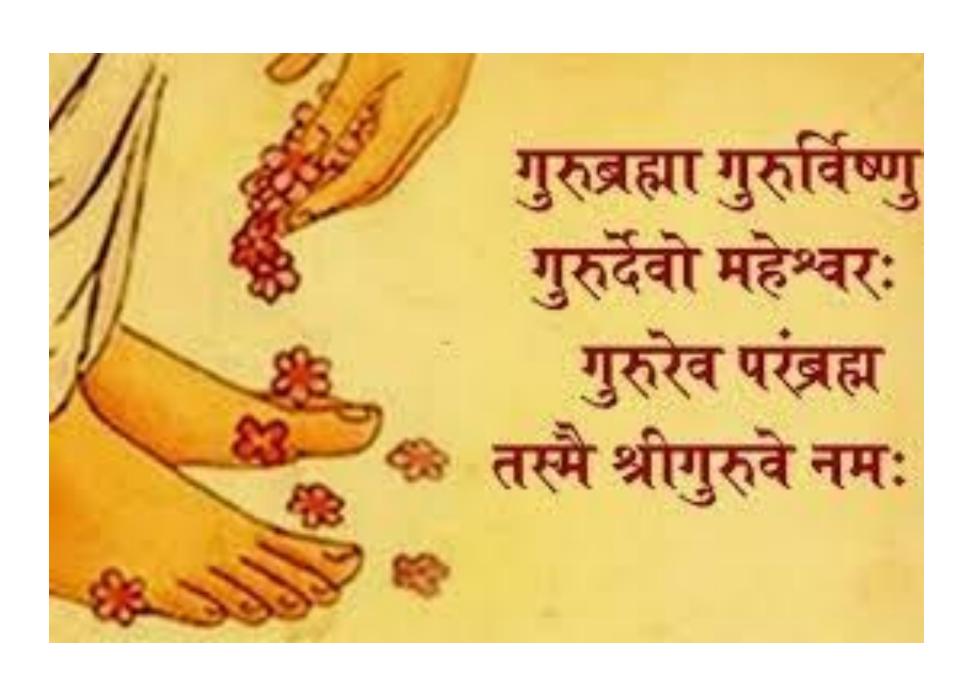
Dr D.Y.Patil Medical College, Pimpri & Dr D.Y.Patil Vidyapeeth, Pune.

3 Head of Adolescent Wellness Clinic &

Senior consultant in Adolescent Pediatrics Jehangir Hospital, Pune.

4 Honorary Executive Director AACCI, Mumbai

(Association of Adolescent and Child Care in India)



My inspiration and role models

- My father Padmabhushan Dr RD Lele whose 90th birthday we just celebrated
- He was Professor of Medicine and Dean of Grant Medical college and JJ Hospital Mumbai ...continues as Prof emeritus
- He is called Father of Nuclear Medicine in India which he established in 1966
- He has numerous ICMR studies. Even at this age he has Research Projects in his name



my mother who taught me importance of EQ and parenting



Late Mrs Suneeta Lele

current projects related to his book on

Ayurveda and modern Medicine —

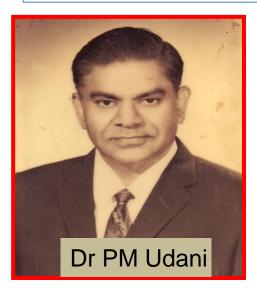
1Dept of Science and Technology 3 Crore grant for screening

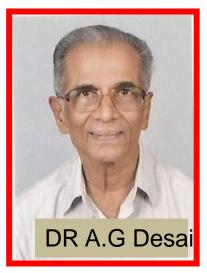
of bases of ayurvedic herbal drugs

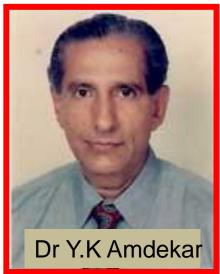
2 Radio-labeling of Tritium and C14 transgenic mouse model for Alzheimer's disease for 10 Ayurvedic Rasayan Medicines

A very hard act to follow!!

Nature vs. Nurture -My Mentors

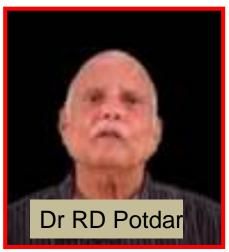


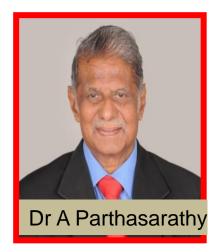


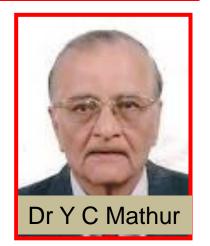


Academic mentors

Grant Medical College & J.J Hospital Mumbai







IAP & IPA mentors

Structure of Presentation

- Why is Adolescent health important and where we stand today – Globally and in India
- What role can paediatricians of all speciality play in Adolescent Health
- Establishment of Adolescent Pediatrics –Role of IAP
- My journey in Adolescent health

WHO
Young
people
10-24yrs

WHO-Adol 10-19 yrs

WHO
Young
adults
20-24 yrs

WHO Youth 15-24 yrs Adolescence is a Phase rather than a fixed time period in an individual's life, with its own special needs. Acceleration of physical & mental growth. Puberty Psychological and Behavioural changes

Transformation

child to adult

Development of mental processes and adult identity;

Transition from total socio-economic and emotional dependence to relative independence

Extended Adolescence- 18-25 yrs

- Young people continuing their education for longer, as well as delayed marriage and parenthood, has pushed back popular perceptions of when adulthood begins
- Adolescence now lasts from the ages of 10 to 25 yrs

In a lighter vein ...Adolescents from urban rich educated families are a happy lot ...They don't work..they don't have families to raise ..they are still studying and they have lot of money as consumers

Extended Adolescence: When 25 Is the New 18

Bret Stetka https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/extended-adolescence-when-25-is-the-new-181/ September 19, 2017 accessed on 21 st Oct

Early maturity

- The preadolescent group of 8-9 yrs are like the
- Teenagers of last decades
- Precocious due to exposure to unwarranted matter on internet

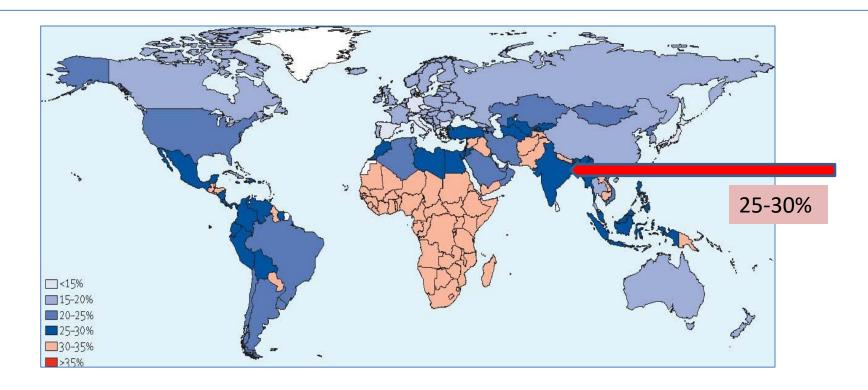
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Why Focus on Adolescent health?

- Largest generation of adolescents and young people in human history (1.8 billion)
- They face unprecedented social, economic, and cultural change.
- Critical time -formative growth & brain development - second only to infancy.
- Behaviours that start in adolescence can determine health and wellbeing for a lifetime.-nidus for NCDS
- Since it is thought to be the healthiest time of life, young people have attracted little interest and too few resources.

Adolescents and young adults as a proportion of country population

Percentage of total country population aged 10–24 years



Data from Global Health Data Exchange.

World Bank. Global financing facility. http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/health/brief/globalfinancing-facility-in-support-of-every-woman-every-child – accessed 1 May 2018.

George C Patton, Susan M Sawyer, John S Santelli, David A Ross et al **Our future: a Lancet commission on adolescent health and wellbeing Lancet 2016; 387: 2423–78 accessed 9**th **Dec 2018**

Investing in adolescents will yield a triple benefit

- The 2016 Lancet Commission concluded that
- Investing in adolescents will yield a triple benefit—
 - Today
 - Into adulthood
 - And the next generation of children.



https://www.thelancet.com/commissions/adolescent-health-and-wellbeing accessed on 7th dec 2018

Focus on Adolescents- Need of the hour

While there is no specific goal or indicator for Adolescents in Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), it is linked directly or indirectly to various SDGs

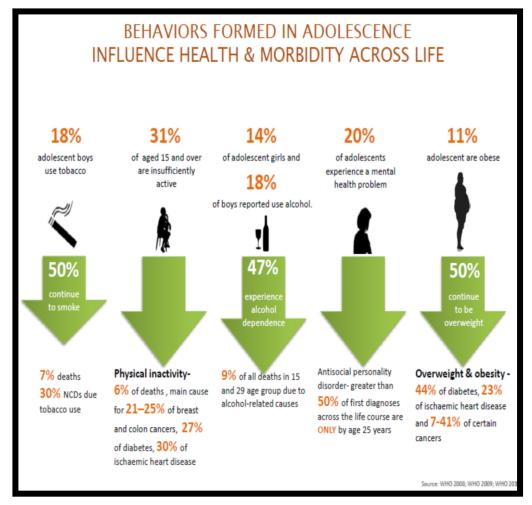




"The updated Global Strategy includes adolescents because they are central to everything we want to achieve, and to the overall success of the 2030 Agenda."

-Former United Nations Secretary General Ban Ki-moon

Focus on Adolescents- Need of the hour





20-25%

of the global burden of disease are are linked to lifestyle and behavior

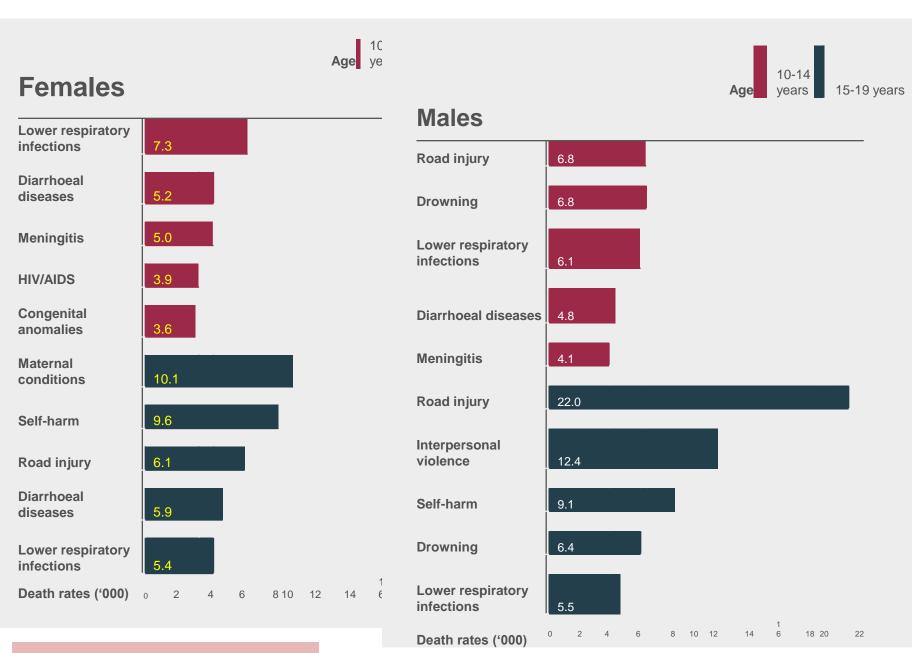
7 OUT OF 10 DEATHS

are expected to
account for noncommunicable
diseases in the
developing regions by
2020

MORE THAN 33%

of the disease burden and almost 60% of premature deaths among adults can be associated with behavior or conditions that began or occurred during adolescence

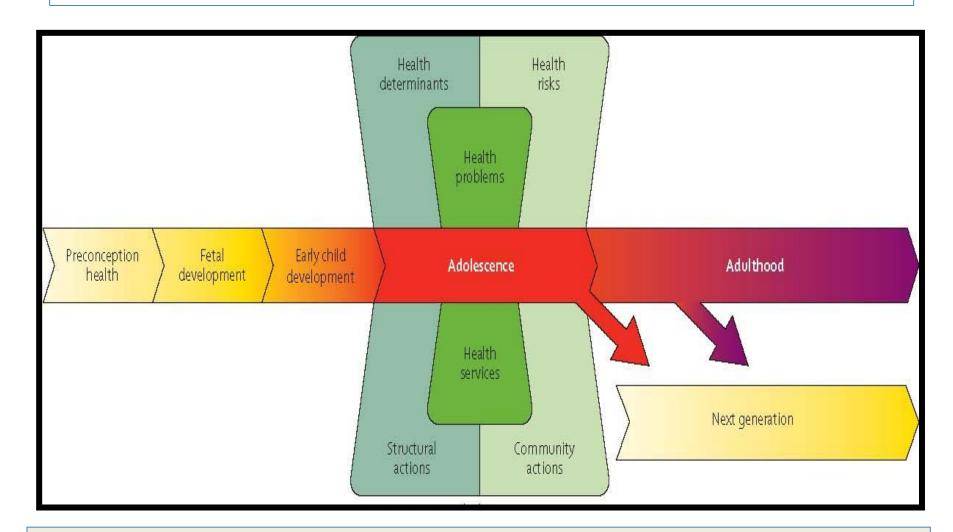
Estimated top five global causes of adolescent death by sex and age, 2015



The Committee on the Rights of the Child – General Comment No 15 on Article 24

- The Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
 has published General Comment No. 15 on the
 right of the child to the enjoyment of the highest
 attainable standard of health (Article 24).
- This General Comment was adopted during the Committee's Sixty-second session.
- 1 It highlights the underlying similarities between the scientific basis for a public health approach to adolescent health and a rights-based approach to health during the adolescent years.

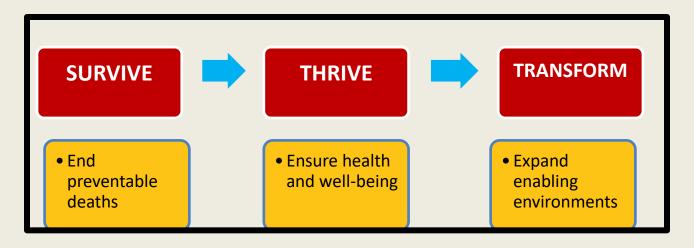
Conceptual framework for defining health needs and actions in adolescents and young adults



George C Patton, Susan M Sawyer, John S Santelli, David A Ross et al Our future: a Lancet commission on adolescent health and wellbeing Lancet 2016; 387: 2423–78 accessed 9th Dec 2018

The Global Strategy on Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health (2016–2030)

 The new Global Strategy (2016–2030) builds on the previous Global Strategy on Women's and Children's Health (48), and, for the first time, includes explicit attention to adolescents and to humanitarian and fragile settings. It focuses on three overarching objectives that are aligned with the SDGs:



Global actions for Health of Adolescents

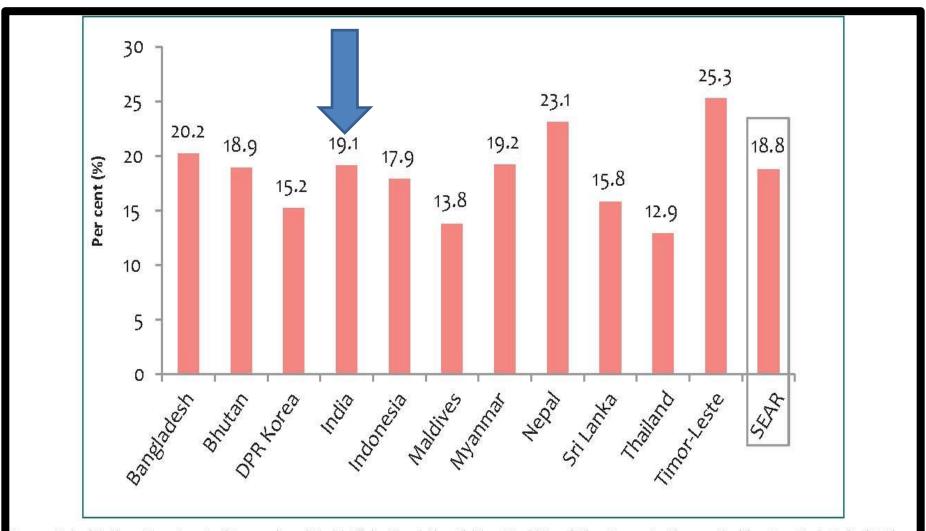
- After the 2015 WHO online report: " Health for the World's Adolescents: a second chance in the second decade"...
- The 68th World Health Assembly WHA requested WHO
 Secretariat to develop a global framework for accelerated action for adolescent health in consultation with adolescents, Member States and major partners.
- The Global Accelerated Action for the Health of Adolescents (AA-HA!): Guidance to support country implementation was subsequently developed and launched in May 2017.
- All interested in Adol health should go through this document

. United Nations. Operational framework for the global strategy for women's, children's and adolescent's health. 2016. http://www.everywomaneverychild.org/images/content/files/EWEC_OPERATIONAL_FRAMEWORK_2016.pdf - accessed 1 May 2018.

Global Accelerated Action for the Health of Adolescents (AA-HA!)

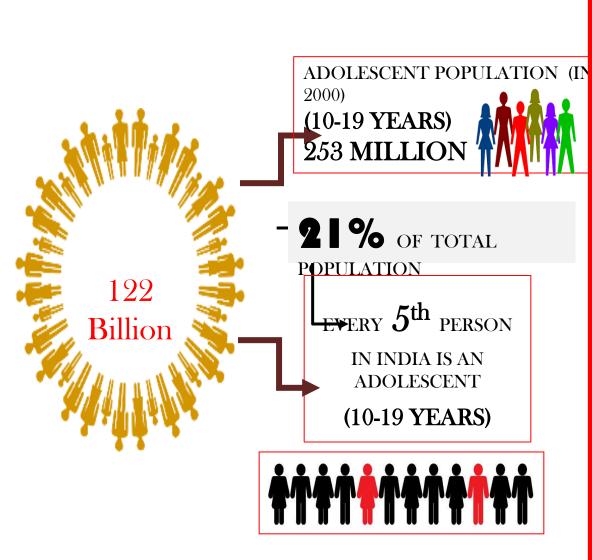
- Prepared by WHO with inputs and support from key UN and other partners.
- To help countries for -National adolescent health policies and programmes
- It guides for defining priorities
- Establishing effective approaches for developing, implementing, monitoring, evaluating policies and programmes for adolescent health and well-being.

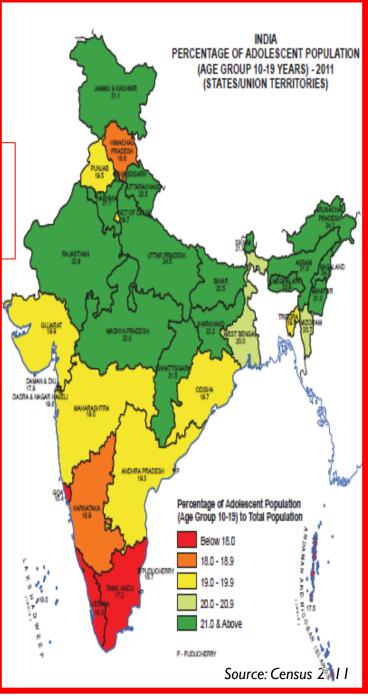
Adolescent Population in WHO –SEAR- REGION

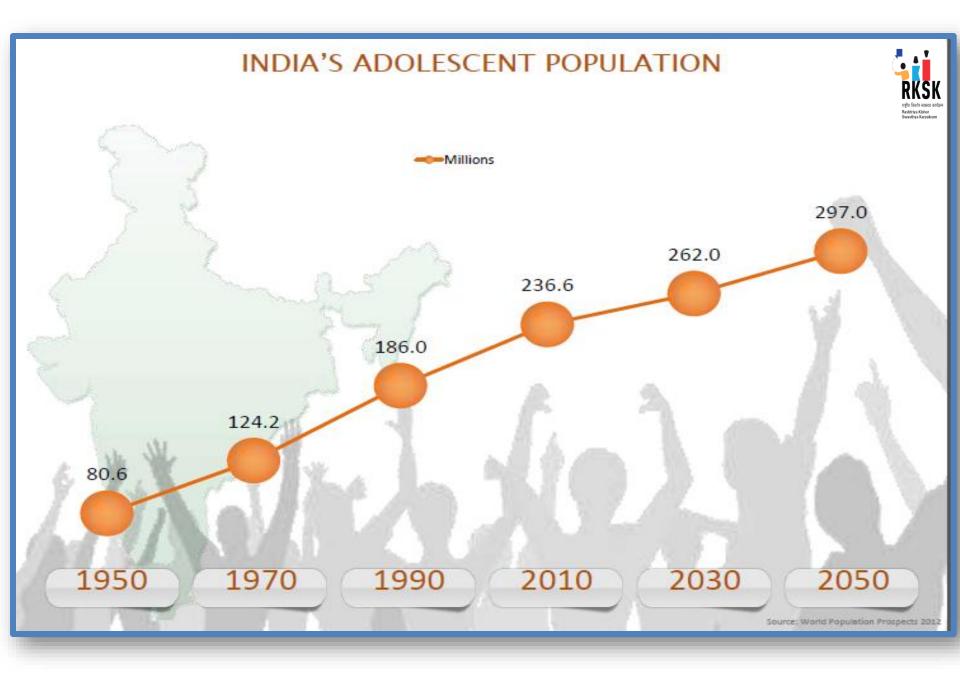


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision. New York: United Nations; 2017.

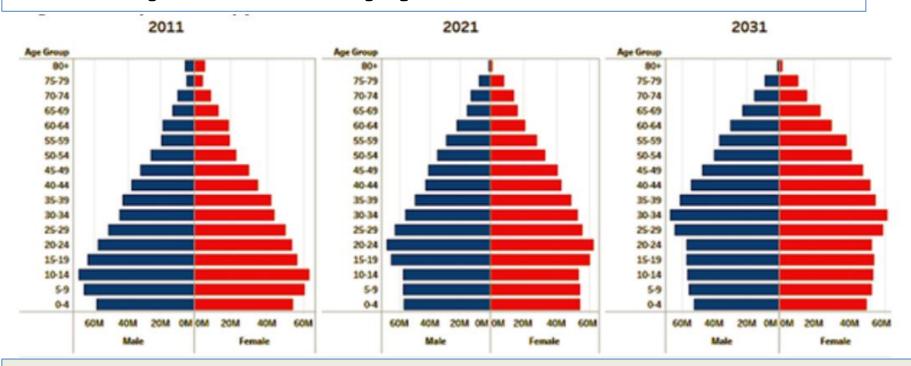
Adolescent Population







Population pyramids of India



During 2021-2031, the demographic peak will shift to 15-24 years, the crucial cohort to be first Healthy-both mentally & physically, educated & skilled to prepare for the economy.

More young hands to earn better the economic growth leading to 个GDP. India is in this stage

Who are the: INDIA -stakeholders

- Govt of India MoHFW
- WHO HQ Geneva throughWHO India and WHO SEARO
- Professional bodies like IAP, FOGSI, IMA,
 International connects -IAAH -IPA
- NGOS like AACCI, MAMTA, HRIDYA etc

MINISTRY OF HEALTH

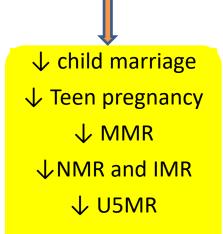
- We must really applaud the work done by Ministry of health over last many years ...
- Right from RCH I- RCH II to today's RKSK program... They have made adolescent health an important program area and service delivery.
- They have also involved professional organisations like IAP, FOGSI, IMA...

Investing in Adol health is beneficial for the country

Improving the health of the Nation

- Vaccination↓VPD
- Sexuality education
- Reduction in HIV/AIDs and STD ,Teen pregnancy

Most health indices can improve



Healthy life style

↓ NCDS

↓ Substance abuse

Positive mental health

Demographic dividend Economic growth and Prosperity



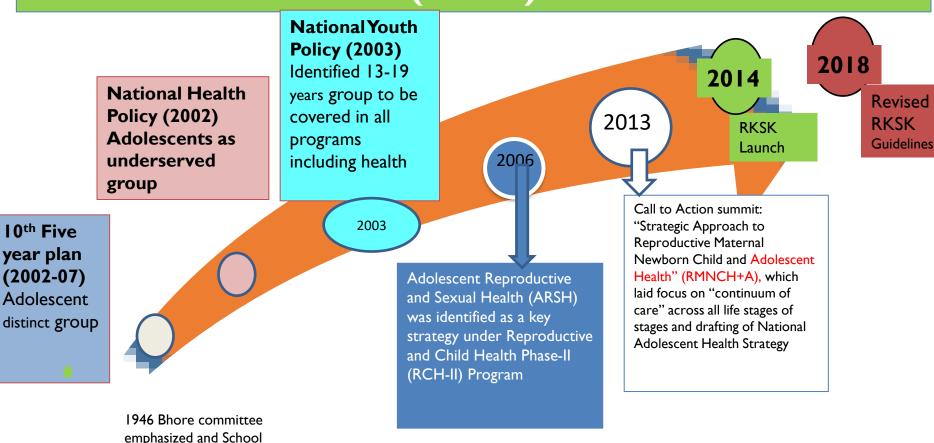
health was given prime

importance





Evolution of Rashtriya Kishor Swasthya Karyakram (RKSK)





facilitator's guide

training module for medical officers



Rashtriya Kishor Swasthya Karyakram

राष्ट्रीय किशोर स्वास्थ्य कार्यक्रम

Rastriya Kishor **Swasthya** Karykram

Launched in January 2014 AFHC - in rural areas

- **Preventive**
- **Promotive**
 - **Curative**





resource book handout

training module for medical officers





Adolescent Friendly Health Clinic Services Provided

PEER EDUCATORS



Physician Chart-Booklet

training manual for medical officers





A HANDY DESK REFERENCE TOOL FOR PRIMARY LEVEL HEALTH WORKERS

ADOLESCENT JOB AID









RKSK: Key Implementation approaches





SCHOOL

Friendly Health
Clinics (AFHCs)
providing counselling
and clinical services

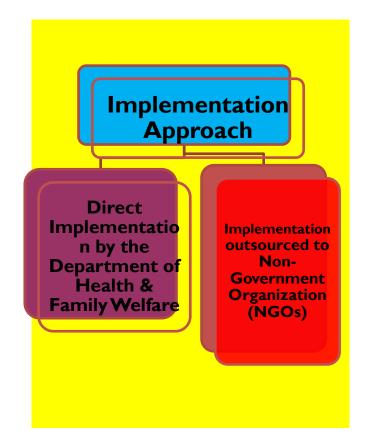
► Adolescent
Health Resource
Centre
at District Hospital

- Weekly Iron Folic Acid Supplementation (WIFS) Programme
- Deworming during National Deworming Day (NDD)
- Provision of sanitary napkins
- Peer Educator (Saathiya) programme for out of school/vulnerable adolescent groups
- Quarterly Adolescent Health Day (AHD)
- Adolescent Friendly Clubs (AFCs)

- Screening of Adolescents for4 Ds (RBSK)
- Weekly Iron Folic AcidSupplementation (WIFS)Programme
- Deworming during National Deworming Day (NDD)
- Provision of sanitary napkins
- Peer Educator (Saathiya)programme
- Health promotion and prevention activities

Implementation models for PE

programmo



 RKSK – A New Movement building up!

For Pediatricians

- An opportunity to take LEADERSHIP ROLE
- Convergence from clinic to community
- Capacity Building to strengthen clinic based care
- Participate in Peer Educator initiative
- In States, where well-established field-level NGOs are in place,
- implementation by NGOs could be considered

Why does everyone need to know about adolescents?

- No one can go away from adolescents..every
 5th person in India is a Adol
- You need to learn about them as ...
 - Doctors dealing with Adol Patients
 - Doctors giving Parental guidance for Adol
 - As Parents your self
 - As Grand parents
 - Dealing with adolescent in your family , friends and neighbours

Health messages or guidance

- These have to be given as per the developmental stage of adolescents'
 - Early 10-13 yrs
 - Mid 14-16 yrs
 - Late 17-19 yrs
- Cognitive maturity
 - Concrete vs Abstract thinking
- Emotional maturity

Transition from Ped to Adol patients chronic diseases

- Well controlled paediatric patient can suddenly destabilise in Adol
- Poor compliance due to many factors
 - From parental monitoring and control often now
 Medications have to be self administered
 - Anger or denial about chronic diseases
 - Low self esteem because of chronic health issues.
 - Not wanting peers to know about disease missing doses if – school or camps

To Understand Adol behavior

- We need to understand brain development
 - High risk behavior
 - Vulnerability to addiction
- How to protect them from the above
- How to create motivation- how to train them to understand importance of delayed gratification vs instant gratification

Lack of understanding by parents about the "NORMAL" milestones





and the labeling "rebel or difficult adolescent"

Psychosocial development

	Early adolescence (10-13yrs)	Mid adolescence (14-16 yrs)	Late adolescence (17-19 yrs)
Body image	Focus on bodily changes of puberty	Focus shifts to appearance	Realistic body image
Identity Psychological identity Gender Social & cultural Sexuality	Self conscious Focussed on themselves	Search for a sense of identity and Growing awareness of personal attributes	Sense of identity more established Value system more developed
Autonomy	Emotional separation from parents commences	Search for greater autonomy and privacy within the family unit Family conflicts	More autonomous
Social relationships	Same sex friendships Relationship with members of the other sex in group setting	Strong need for peer acceptance	Less influenced by peers One to one friendships

Adults': think something is wrong' when it is part of Normal development

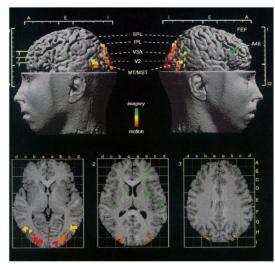
Day dreaming

- Privacy need
- Attraction to opposite or same sex
- Heightened emotionality
- Disturbed sleep & dietary habits
- Restlessness
- Moodiness
- Boredom
- Lack of motivation
- Resistance to authority



Brain imaging technologies

Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI)

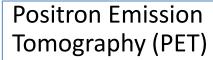


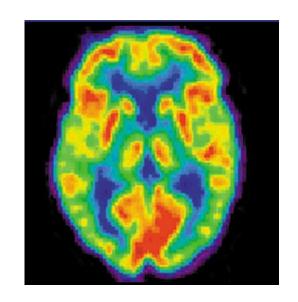


Though - Legal Adult = 18 yrs

BRAIN DOES NOT FULLY MATURE till 25 -30 yrs

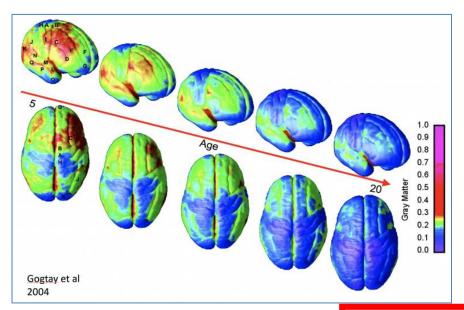
Constant pruning **USE IT OR LOOSE IT**







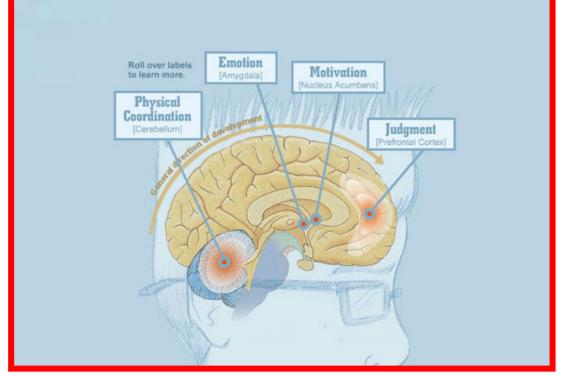
© 2004 John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Huffman: PSYCHOLOGY IN ACTION, 7E



Mature Limbic cortex

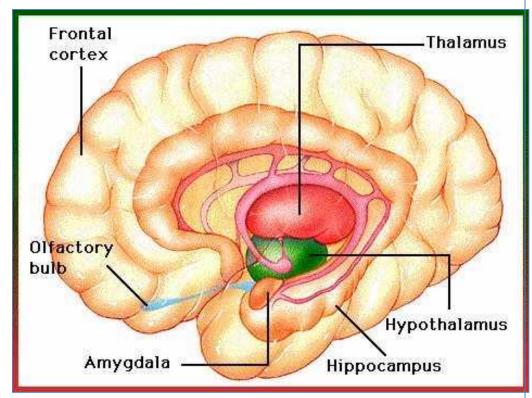
Adolescents are reward seeking and tend to go for immediate gratification.

Any thing which feels good for an adult feels better for adolescent



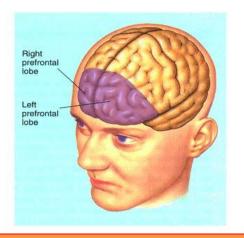
MIND of Adolescents and young people works at the limbic system

It is not YOUR adolescent who is a problem It is developing work in progress brain



- Hot emotions
- Instant gratification
- Poor impulse control
- Risk taking for thrill
- Labile emotions
- Mood swings
- •Excess sleep –
- Late morning rising
- Quick to react to adult criticism
- Low self esteem and Self -confidence

► Prefrontal Lobes



THINKING BRAIN

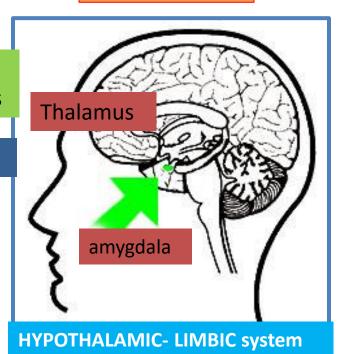
EXECUTIVE FUNCTIONS

- Rational Judgement
- Consequences of Actions
- Impulse control
- •Matures between 20-25 yrs

EMOTIONAL BRAIN

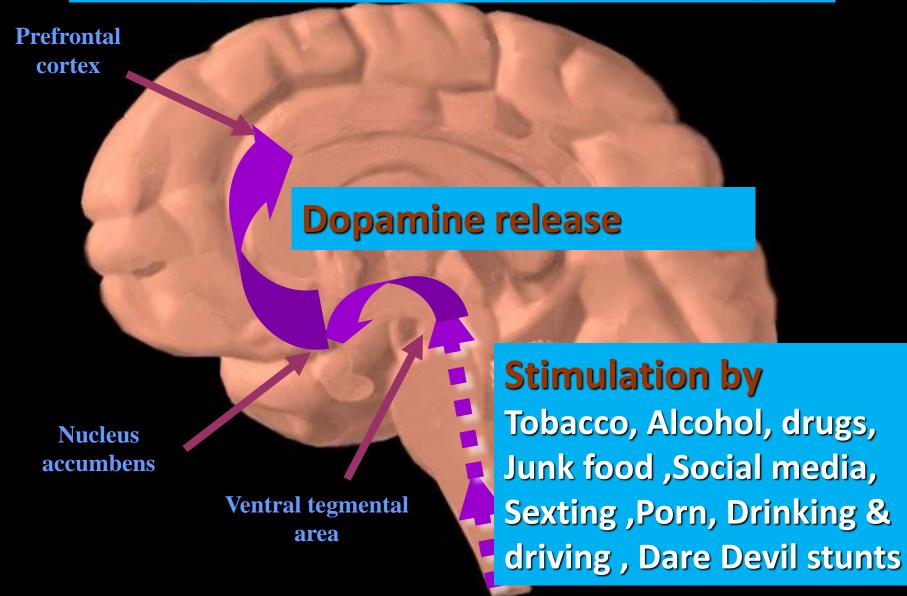
Matures earlier In teen age years

Seat of Emotions



Instant gratification – ANY INTERNET ACTIVITY

Dopamine Reward Pathway



Physical changes
Body image

Emotional turmoil
Romantic relationships
Sexual orientation

Addictions INTERNET TOBACCO ALCOHOL DRUGS

Family

Communication gap
Over restriction
Academic pressure
Values

Parent -peer -conflicts Finances

Medical ___ Chronic illness

STRESS

Society

Norms and expectations Judgemental attitude Relatives Religious rituals

School & College

Academics

Peer pressure

Friendships

Experimentation

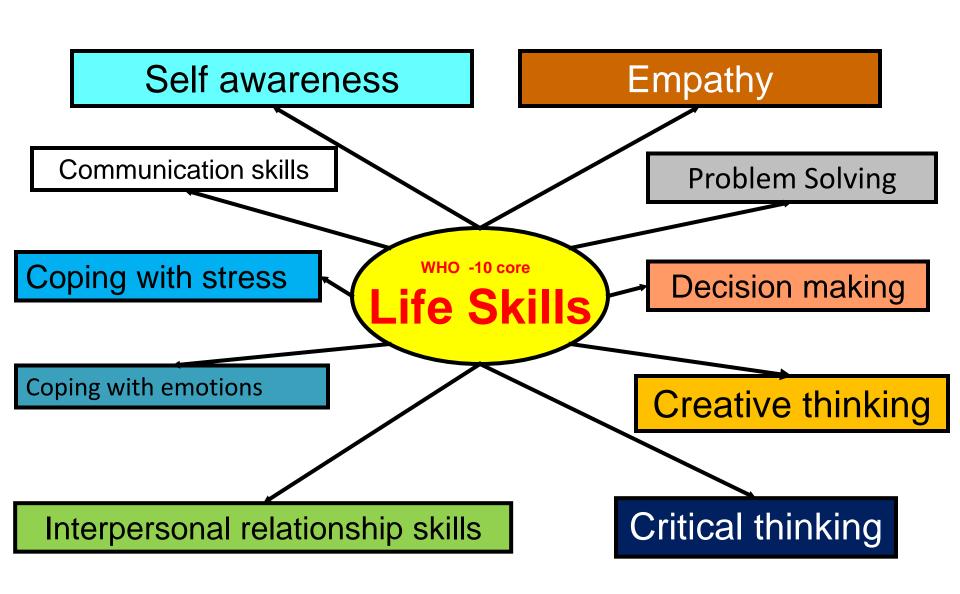
High risk behaviour

Bullying

Violence, Injuries



PROMOTING PSYCHOSOCIAL COMPETENCE



Teach teens and Parents GOOD pathways for Dopamine reward

Healthy ways

- Exercise
- Walks
- Music
- Dancing
- Talking with loved ones
- Hugging loved ones
- Physical intimacy
- Outdoor and indoor games
- Reading good books or poems
- Drawing , painting

Or they will seek for it in unhealthy ways

- Smoking
- Alcohol
- Junk food
- Substance abuse
- High risk taking behavior
- Experimenting with sex,
- Drinking and driving,
- Dare devil stunts

Social media – the new COCAINE



What can we as paediatricians do to deal with this epidemic?

- There is evidence of "herd mentality" resulting from "likes",
- The reward centre of the brain lights up when they receive a "like" and they are more likely to like something regardless of its content, when it already has a lot of likes.

Digital Parenting- What age to start?

- Most parents start restrictions around age of 12 -14-16 18 yrs ..when they suddenly feel that their child has got addicted
- This is generally TOO LATE as by this time addiction is well established and extremely difficult to bring under control









Start parental
Guidance
in your
WELL BABY
CLINIC

AAP guidelines about screen timings - Oct 2016

Age	Recommendation	Parental involvement
>18 mths	Avoid use of screen media	Only video-chattingInteractive sessions
18 to 24 months	If you want to - introduce digital media - choose high-quality programming	Watch it with their children to help them understand what they're seeing.
2 to 5 years	Limit screen use to 1 hour per day of high-quality programs	Parents should co-view media with children to help them understand what they are seeing and apply it to the world around them.
6 yrs and older	place consistent limits on the time spent using media, and the types of media	make sure media does not take the place of adequate sleep, physical activity and other behaviours' essential to health.
	Have ongoing communication about online citizenship and safety, including treating others with respect online and offline	Designate media-free times together, such as dinner or driving, as well as media-free locations at home, such as bedrooms.

Internet addictions

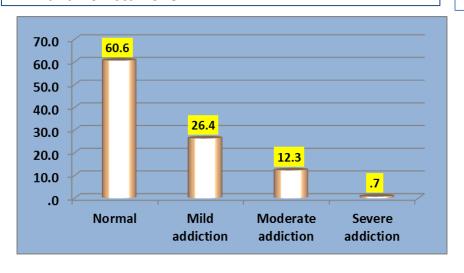
Why do teens enjoy social networking so much?

- Research has shown that most teens who get addicted are the ones who are
- Not finding fulfillment in real life- be it academic or other success
- They do not have fulfilling Emotional relationships with parents or peers
- The virtual stage gives them a chance to have an "AVTAR" where they
- Can be someone they want to be ..where they get recognition, appreciation and feeling of being wanted by a large no of "friends"

Again dopamine reward ... needs healthy replacement

ADOLCON 2014 Ludhiana Title Internet Addiction in Students: Time of Alertness Laitka Bhalla Swati Bhave et al

 2018 Cross-Sectional School based survey Hindi medium school in Haryana All 277 students of 9th and 10th std 2018 Cross-Sectional School based survey Delhi Public Co-ed school English medium school all 320 the students from 9^{th} and $10^{th}\ 2018$



N=320	Frequency
Normal	23%
Mild addiction	45%
Moderate addiction	31%
Severe addiction	1%

- •There is no statistically significant association between age
- ·(early middle and late adolescence and
- Level of internet addiction by one way ANOVA test

•There is NO statistically significant association between CLASS Vs. Level of internet addiction

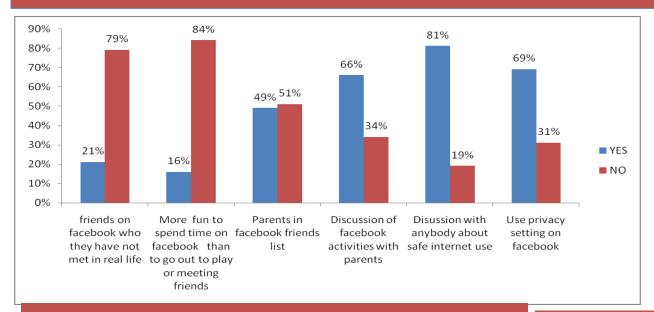
There is statistically significant association between GENDER and Level of internet addiction (P= <.01, mean difference= 9.465 higher for male)

There is statistically significant association between GENDER and Level of internet addiction (P= <.05, mean difference= 12.61 higher for male)

?The reason for the difference- the boys may have more exposure in the social structure of state of Haryana.

So males have higher incidence of net Addiction whatever the background

Anjali Saxena, Swati Bhave et al INTERNET IN YOUNG HANDS Adolescon 2014- Ludhiana Evaluation of internet use activity of school children 7th and 8th std (12-13 yrs) in a north Indian school:

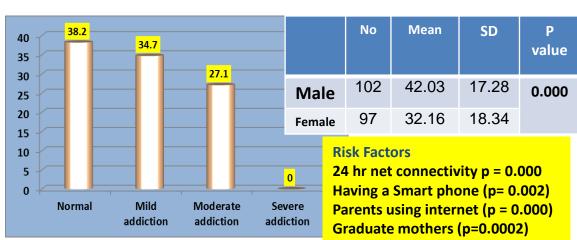


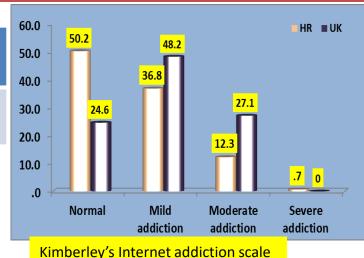
Time spent on internet (n=377 6 th -10 th std)						
Time spent	No	%				
<1 hr	230	70.8				
2 hr	69	21.2				
3 hr	16	4.9				
>3 hr	10	3.1				

Latika Bhalla Swati Y Bhave Pedicon 2016 Hyderabad Internet Addiction in Students: Rural Areas are not Immune

Swati Bhave Latika Bhalla 2016 Pedicon Hyderabad

Digital Junkies – Growing Addiction





Parents confiscating phones as punishment is counter productive

Learn to self monitor & limit your time on Mobile and social media

Eg Talkwalker App

Offtime app: limits social media time on your smartphone which enables you to control smartphone usage by tracking it in real time and scheduling timeouts to help you break through.



How to limit app usage using Screen Time on iOS 12

Go to Settings > Screen Time.

Tap App Limits.

Tap Add Limit.

Here you can either choose time limits for entire categories of apps or add limits manually for each app. ...

Now you can set a daily limit by selecting hours and minutes

Check your pickups.

Change your auto-lock settings.

Don't take phone to bathroom

Don't sleep with your phone

Make bedroom a tech free zone

Remove apps that don't matter

Restrict use of apps that matter

Track your own progress weekly and monthly

Celebrate small wins

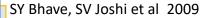
Media Addiction and sleep

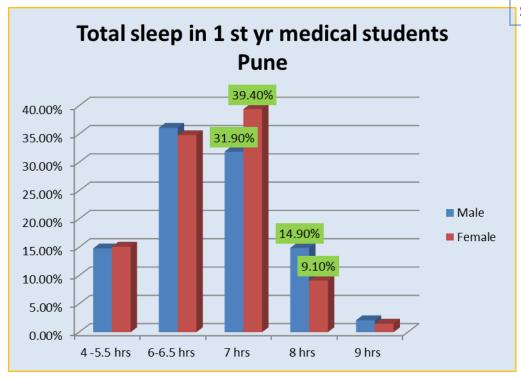


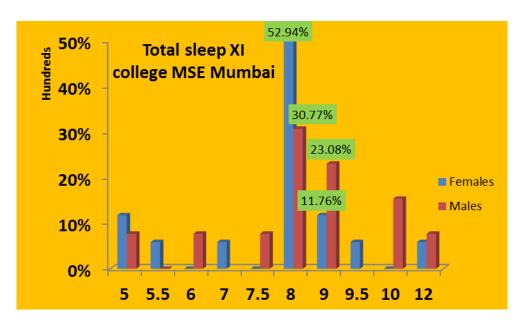
Our AACCI Multicentric studies show very few adolescents get the Required 8 hrs of sleep

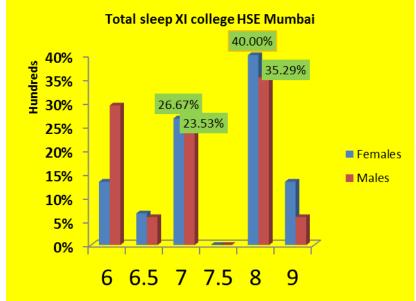
Confiscating Mobiles of gadgets of teens only produces rebellion and lying and cheating

Starting a family media plan where gadgets are not kept in the bedroom is the only solution









Part II SS oration

My interest in Adolescent Health and working in IAP to establishing Adolescent health in India

My journey into adolescent health began much before my work on Adolescents' in IAP



It began in the year 1984 when I presented papers on Adolescent patients in Pedicon Mumbai in 1984.



My first publications in Indian Pediatrics and other journals from 1985 are on Children & Adolescents.



My first IAP award James Fleet in Pedicon 1986 in Delhi was on a paper that had children and adolescents' as the subjects.

•Bhave SY, Pherwani A, Jayakar A, Dattani KK

- Comparison of dynamic (treadmill) and static (hand dynamometer) exercise in Indian boys and adolescents.
 - •Indian Heart J. 1985 Sep-Oct;37(5):285-9.] PMID:3833646[PubMed indexed for MEDLINE]
 - •Bhave S, Pherwani AV, Desai AG, Dattani KK.
- •Cardiorespiratory response to stress test in normal Indian boys and adolescents.

Indian Pediatr. 1989 Sep;26(9):882-7. PubMed PMID: 2634005

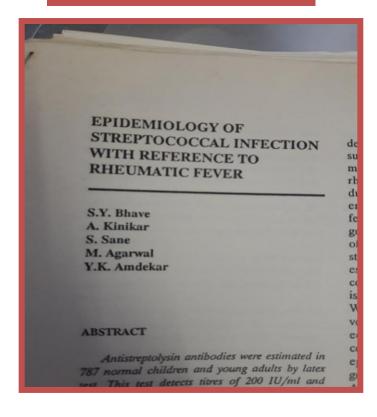
- •Kankavalli N, Bhave S, Dattani KK, Pherwani A.
 - •Isometric exercises in children.
- •Indian Pediatr. 1985 Feb;22(2):113-5. PubMed PMID: 4065991.
 - •Pherwani A, Bhave S, Dattani KK, Desai AG.
- •Lung function response to exercise testing. Indian Pediatr. 1988 Jul;25(7):618-22. PubMed PMID: 3220537.

SY Bhave et al.

- •ECG changes after exercise tolerance test in children.
- •Journal of Vivekananda Institute of Medical Sciences. 1987-88,I-II: 69-72

James Fleet Award paper

Indian Pediatrics Aug 1991



Clinical practice in Adolescent Health



Bombay Hospital & MRC Mumbai 1991-2001 Weekly Adol Clinic



Jehangir Hospital Pune
2014 to date in -2020
Head of Adolescent Wellness Clinic
& Senior Consultant Adolescent Pediatrics

30 yrs of Adolescent practice And last 20 yrs exclusively adolescents

Adolescent Health as a speciality

- Setting any new speciality uphill task specially if it is carved out of existing speciality
- Though today in USA and Europe adolescence is a well established speciality, including board certifications and various Adol subspecialties it took a long time there also
- Unless we have a DNB or MD Degree medicine in India ..difficult to establish as clinical sub-speciality

Pediatrics as a speciality in India

In India Pediatrics as a specialty 6-7 decades

Adult physicians who had a short training in paediatrics

Child is not a miniature adult" is well-accepted now.

Convincing adult physicians that adolescents are not "miniature adults" is not easy

This will also become true of Adolescent medicine

Experience of 3 corporate hospitals – Mumbai , Delhi ..now Pune ..and many Adult specialists see us as rivals taking away their adolescent patients

We need to make efforts to take lectures to explain to them what is meant by well adolescent monitoring and importance of AFHS which are not going to take away their disease patients.

Let us trace the journey

Adolescent health in IAP since last 2 decades

IAP and Adolescent Health

- IAP first started the idea that the paediatrics should be extended to 18 yrs of age in 1998-99 Dr M.R. Lokeshwar and Dr Jacob John
- IAP Adolescent committee

Dr Dilip Mukherjee –Chairperson

Dr MKC Nair Convener.

- President 2000 declared the Year 2000 as the "IAP Year of Adolescent Care"
- As part of the President's action plan constituted an "IAP National Task force on Adolescent Health" for a period of five years 2000 to 2005
- 2000 IAP subspecialty chapter started.

John Jacob T. IAP policy on age of children for paediatric care. Indian Pediatr 1999; 36:461-63.

IAP -establishment of Adolescent health

The journeythe years 2000-05

- RIGHT TIME
- RIGHT PLACE
- RIGHT PEOPLE

RIGHT PEOPLE -RIGHT TIME- RIGHT PLACE

RIGHT PEOPLE -CIAP

IAP Task force Adolescent (2000-05) convenor DR MKC Nair

Delhi IAP President: Dr T.S Jain Secretary: Dr Sangeeta Yadav

Presidents special Representative 2000 Dr Rajesh Mehta

IAP subchapter on Adolescent health - Secretary Dr CP Bansal

RIGHT PEOPLE

MINISTRY - HFW

- Secretary Mr A. R Nanda
- Dr Sudhansh Malhotra

RIGHT PEOPLE

WHO HQ, Geneva Dr. Chandra Mouli WHO SEARO Dr. Neena Raina WHO INDIA Dr Arvind Mathur

RIGHT PLACE

In 2001 I had relocated to Delhi

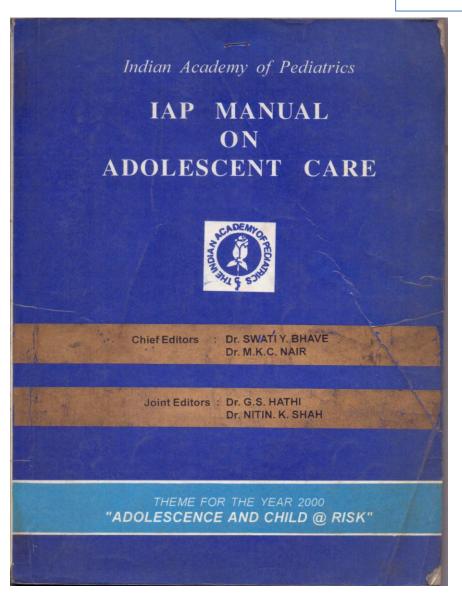
RIGHT POSITIONS for me

- Imm past President of IAP 2001
- Chairperson IAP Task Force in Adolescent health 2000-05
- Chairperson IAP subchapter on Adolescent Health 2003-06
- Member of IPA Standing committee from 2001 -2008



IAP Training Program on Adolescent Health 1st Work Shop Mumbai April 2000

Grant from MOHFW

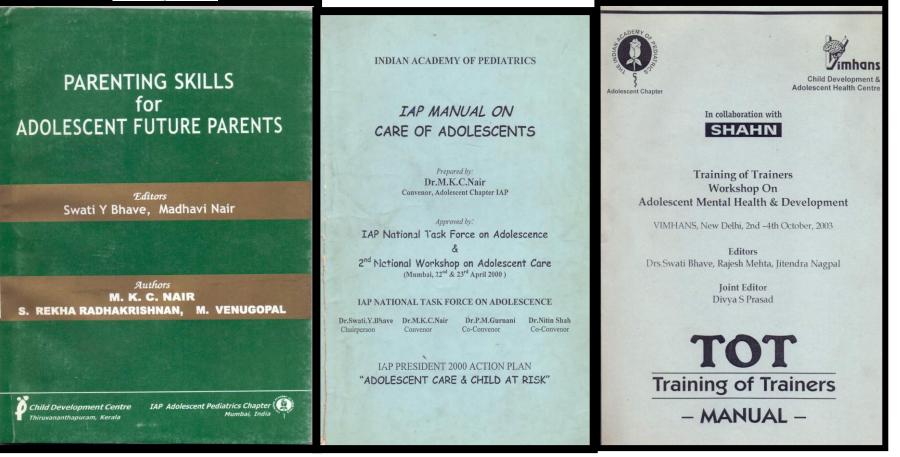


Dr MKC Nair & me as a team

- IAP training module on adolescent health
 Funded by GOI MHFW
- TOT workshops for all the president and secretaries of IAP state branches in 2000.
- An IAP adolescent immunization and growth card



IAP Adolescent Chapter2000-06



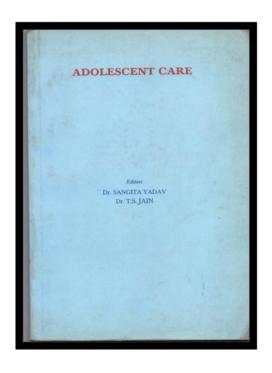
The concept of Adolescent Immunization in India was also brought out with by making An IAP Immunisation time table for Adolescents

Dr A.Parthasarathy was Chairman of IAP Immunization Committee(IAPCOI)

Organised many training programs in Delhi Through IAP subchapter on Adol health

1st IAP National Adolescent Conference in Delhi Oct 2000-IAP DELHI













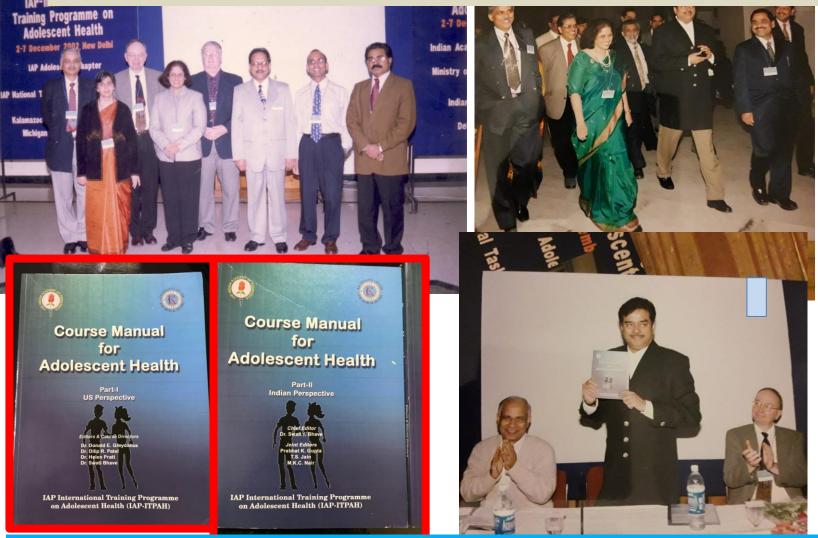
Dr D.E Greydanus

Dr Dilip R Patel

In 2001 ... I underwent a PG training course in Adolescent Health at Kalamazoo Adolescent centre Western Michigan University USA

I requested the HOD Dr Greydanus to hold a training program for IAP members giving the certificate from Michigan state University IAP- IATPAH was held for 160 participants in Dec 2002 in Delhi Most of the IAP AHA senior members, attended this course

An International training program –hosted by IAP Task force on Adolescent health & IAP subchapter on Adolescent Health Dec 2002



Course manual released by health Minister GOI > 200 IAP members trained

IATPAH - International Advanced Training Programs on Adolescent Health

3rd - 7th October 2019 - Dr DY Patil Medical College, Pimpri, Pune

Collaboration with

Hosted by

Collaboration with







www.aaccitrainingprograms.com

With the same Same team – we had program in Oct 2019 after 17 years

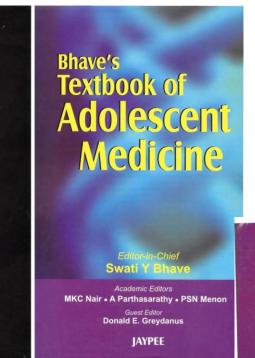


2006 -The first Text book of Adolescent Medicine in India

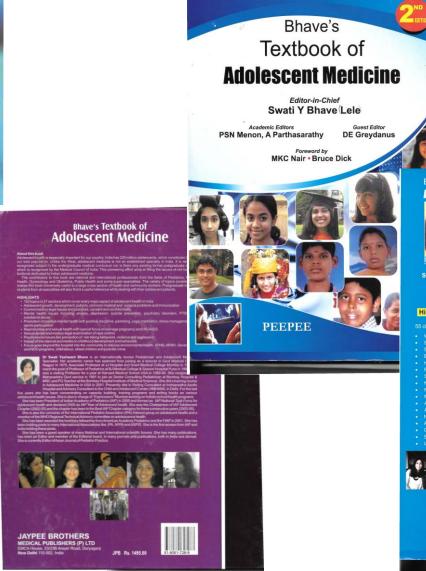
- Brainchild of Dr Parthasarathy our STALWART -IAP BOOKs and President IAP in 1997
- The US faculty from Michigan actively involved along with IAP Adol sub- chapter members
- I am grateful to him and the team at that time which honoured me by naming it
- Bhave's Text book of Adolescent Medicine.
- Jaypee Brothers Medical publishers', New Delhi

First Text book of Adolescent Medicine-in India 2006

These are approved as reference material for the PG Diploma course in Adol health of Kerala University by Dr MKC Nair



These are approved as course material for the certificate course in Adol health of DPU Pune



2nd ed 2016



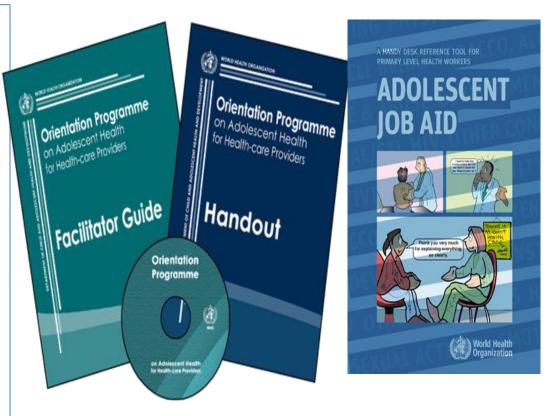
Bhave Text Book Of Adolescent Medicine Book release Pedicon 2006 by IAP PRESIDENT



First WHO training of 40 Paediatricians in India in Adol health 2004 -IAP Adolescent Subchapter

Knowledge, attitudes and skills:

- Interpersonal communication skills
 - -WHO OP
- Clinical skills
 - **–WHO Adol Job Aid**
- In-service training
- Pre-service education



Further workshops were Held with FOGSI IAP played a crucial role (2005-06)

IAP should always remember

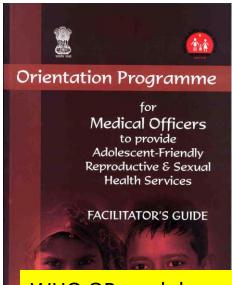
 So the senior generation of IAP members owe a lot to WHO for the training they gave us in adolescent health and also capacity building of members of the adolescent chapter members.

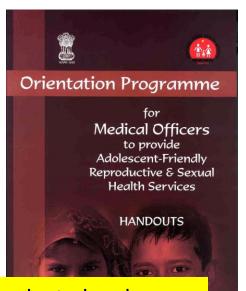
WHO HQ Geneva

Dr Chandra Mouli

WHO SEARO region

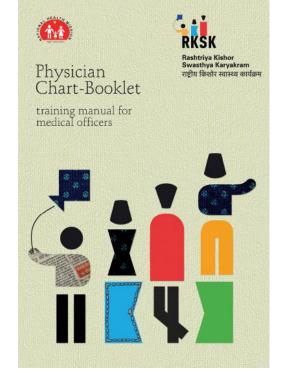
- Dr Neena Raina
- Dr PD Nayar
- Dr Rajesh Mehta

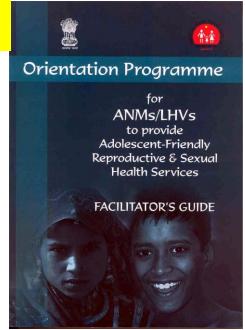


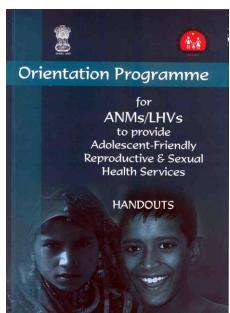


WHO OP module was adapted and modified by the Ministry of Health Govt of India for training Medical Officers and nurses in the AFHS

- Dr Harish Pemde was very actively involved
- Many of us from IAP were involved as resource person or reviewers for these modules and later as faculty







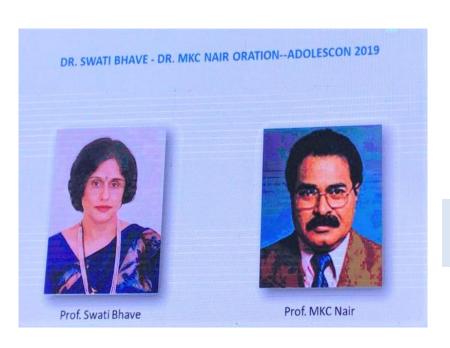
Best Subchapter of IAP – Hat-trick

2004-05-06

Chair person Dr Swati Bhave Secretary Dr C.P Bansal



SY Bhave oration started in 2007 SY Bhave – Dr MKC Nair since 2009



Ajay Khera MHFW Chandra Mouli WHO Neena Raina WHO Padamshree Pukhraj Bafna

2018 oration by Dr Vinod Paul Niti Ayog Chair



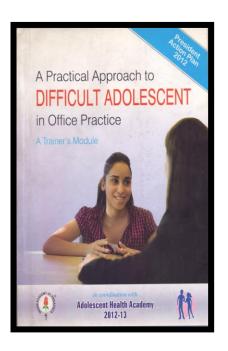
2019 oration by scientist from NIMHANS Indian Adolescent brain Development

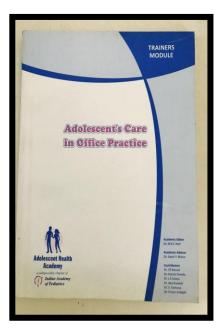


2010 Chandra Mouli WHO Global Adol health

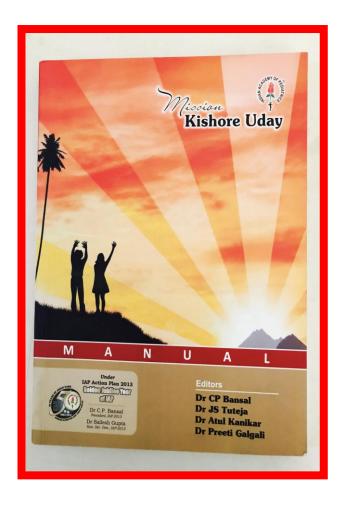
IAP Adolescent chapter now called AHAhas continued to be a vibrant chapter with each chair person taking it to greater heights each year .

From 50 when we began it has nearly 2000 members today



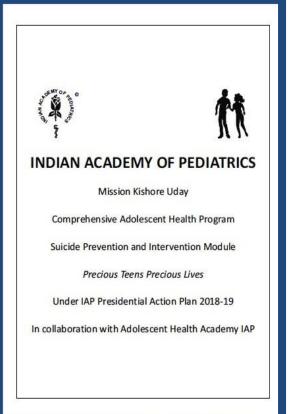


IAP PRESIDENTIAL ACTION PLAN Started by Dr C.P Bansal 2013 Continued by successive IAP presidents



MKU TOT Mumbai Feb 2018





2018- IAP PRESIDENT Dr SANOSH SOANS
Continued in 2019 IAP PRESIDENT Dr Digant Shastri

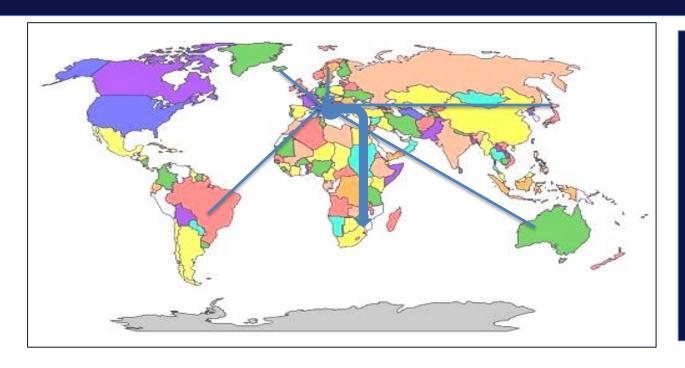
- •WHO programs- HQ Geneva & SEAR (2001 to date)
- •IPA International Pediatric Association (2001-2013
- •IPA WHO programs (2001 to 13)
- •IAP through IPA (2001-13)
- Regional Vice President (South East Asia & Middle east)
- IAAH International Association of Adolescent Health (2009-17)
- My personal achievements
- •Work through My NGO AACCI (2007 to date)

Establishing Adol health in IPA

- No programs on Adol health in IPA when I joined in 2001
- First started an Adolescent committe ..then
 Adol interest group .. Lastly established –
- IPA Adol program area in 2008
- First IPA-TA Technical Advisor on Adolescent health &
 - IPA representative to WHO

Section of Adolescent health to do joint programs

Formation of National level IPA task forces Adolescent Health & Country Representatives



Survey of Adol
Health IPA —
members —180
National
Pediatric
societies
And ppts for
each country

First stage Questionnaires were sent back from 32 countries

More developed countries: 7

Less developed

countries: 10

Incompletely filled by: 15 countries

Analysed data from 17 countries, 11% of total adolescent population

Represented IPA & IAAH at many WHO workshops



WHO SEAR region "HEALTHY TRANSITIONS FOR ADOLESCENTS'-**ENSURING HEALTH ACROSS LIFE-COURSE"**



Meeting to Develop a Global Consensus on Preconception Care to Reduce Maternal and Childhood Mortality and Morbidity

> Faculty for IPA – **WHO Symposia** at IPA congresses

Preventing Early Pregnancy & **Poor Reproductive Outcomes**

among adolescents in developing countries





IPA WHO ADOLESCENT RESOURCE KIT Field testing At ADOLCON 2009 - Belgaum India Sep 09



FIELD TESTING Dr Chandra Mouli - WHO Dr Swati Bhave IPA - report

25 IAP Members trained and gave feed back

IPA AAP Global Tobacco Prevention Program 2008-9

Three coordinators

Dr Ruth Etzel

IPA Technical Advisor-Environment and child Health

Dr Swati Y Bhave

IPA Technical Advisor Adolescent Health
Coordinator IPA & member EC IPA

Dr Jonathan Klein

Deputy Director AAP

Co-opted member

IPA Adolescent program area



AAP Session Adolescents
World congress on
Tobacco and Health
2009 - Mumbai

LAUNCH Of The Program INDIA

March 2009



FGD with IAP members Mumbai



KG Soumaiya Medical College Chembur – Dr Sujata Kanhere







Th medical and nursing students and the staff

IAP Task Force on Prevention of Tobacco in Children and Adolescents (2011-14)

Dr. T. U. Sukumaran

- IAP President Action Plan 2011 (IPA AAP Global Tobacco program)
 - Chairperson Dr. T. U. Sukumaran
 - International Coordinator
 - Dr. Swati Y. Bhave
- National Coordinator Dr S. S. Kamath





IAP CD on Tobacco Prevention School programs sent to all IAP branches



WHO –SEAR -IPA workshop Consent and Confidentiality issues in HIV in Adolescents, New Delhi July 2006

http://www.searo.who.int/EN/Section13/Section1245/Section2261_13223.htm

Coordinator - Dr Swati Y Bhave

WHO SEAR /IAAH / and IPPF

First time three International Professional

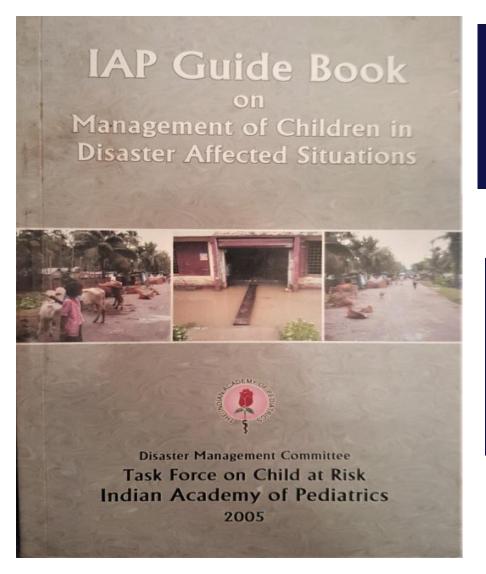
Socities were invited by WHO

for creating guidelines

IAP was also invited

The IAP Task force - Child at risk

Chair Dr YC Mathur / Convenor Dr Swati Bhave (2001-05)



Works shop – GOI /WHO/ UNICEF/ Red cross and other agencies

Later Started the IAP DMG Disaster Management Group

Children included up to age 18 yrs



Funded by IPA –AAP/ collaboration with Cleveland USA Indian Faculty from IAP / GOI /UNICEF /WHO / REDCROSS International Faculty IPA/ AAP - USA /Bangkok

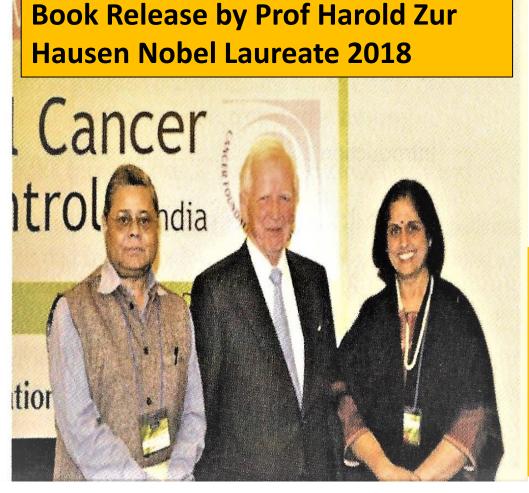
IPA WHO – IAP Workshop Environmental health Children & Adolescents

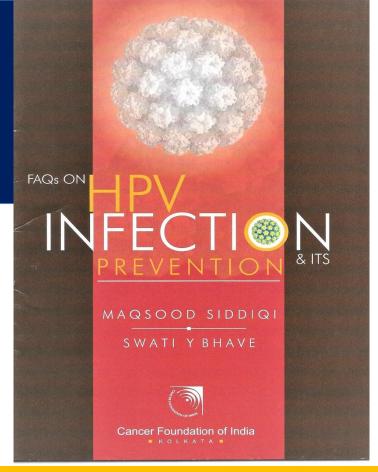
Photo of environment workshop

- My personal achievements &
- work done through my NGO AACCI

WHO HPV Vaccine Advisory Group 2009-10 &

IPA committe on data collection on HPV knowledge of Paediatricians 2011



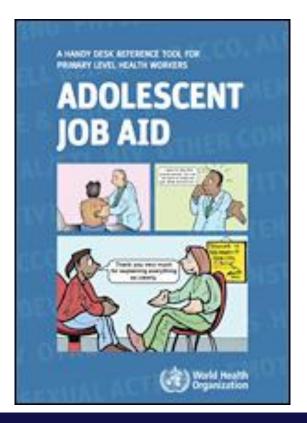


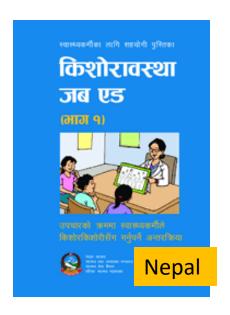
Cancer control in India symposium

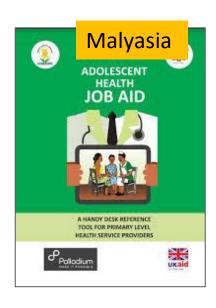
organised by

Cancer Society of India at Kolkata Dec 4 2009

WHO Adol JOB AID book







short term consultant in WHO HQ Geneva to contribute in a team to develop Job Aids

To insert India photo

Translated by various countries

Resource kit (Briefing Package)CD on Adolescent Health Developed by Paul Bloem from WHO and Dr Swati Bhave IPA



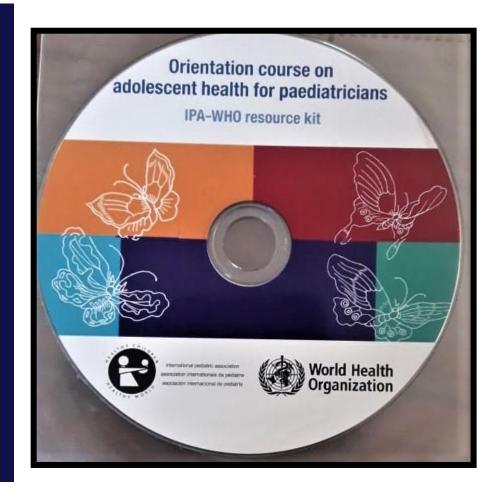
international pediatric association association internationale de pédiatrie asociación internacional de pediatria

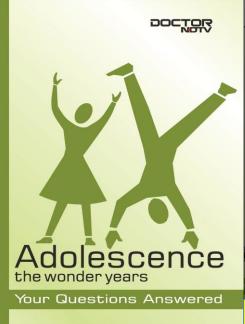
IPA congress Johannesburg 7 August 2010

Pre-conference workshop was held by the IPA program area on adolescent health and WHO section on CAH

The resource kit CD was released by Elizabeth Mason WHO > 250 participants /40 countries

Trained and given a copy of the CD for use in their country





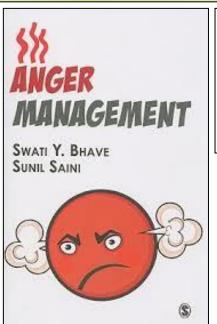


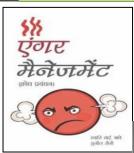


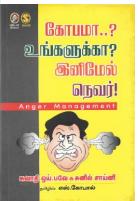


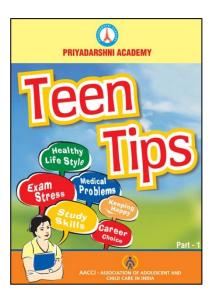


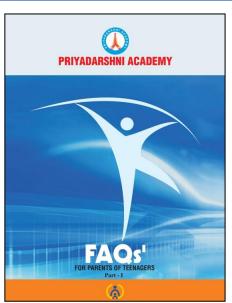
Byward Publications Translated – Hindi, Bangla, Tamil, Malayalam











SAGE publications translated – Hindi & Tamil

Through AACCI publications



Helping parents in developing countries improve adolescents' health



Sharing experience on Parent involvement for Adol Health

WHO workshop - Geneva – 2006 Shared my Experience in parenting programs --



WHO Regional Meet Bhutan April 2019

To insert photos

WHO consultative meet Dec 2019 New Delhi

Sharing experience of Handling Parents in office practice for Adol Health

Conducted program for different categories of parents on individual basis and through AACCI

Doctor parents / Corporates / slums / schools /colleges

Invited by IMA Pune to conduct a parenting course In partnership

To put banner



HCFI Award for Parenting programs- 2018

Motivational speaker and trainer

BPCL women Executives Work Home Balance

Bird Hotel Group-Stress Management ATC officers Delhi / Mumbai Stress management & healthy Life style







Al Officers Delhi /India- Parenting skills Stress management

Wives of ATC & AI officers

Mumbai : stress management & healthy weight loss







Anger management & Control of Emotions

Rotary clubs

Womens group









Parents of specially challenged children- Downs – Pune 2015





Aggressive children-Pune 2015

National IMA Women Empowerment Award 2018



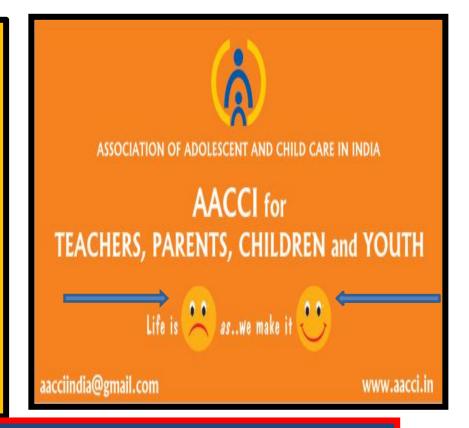


Association of Adolescent and Child Care in India.

Founded in 2008 -

Doing URBAN based work with parents, teachers and students in school and college

NO GRANTS ..VOLUNTARY WORK ON WEEKENDS OR TAKING LEAVE FROM WORK



Our MISSION is
Promotion of **HOLISTIC HEALTH-**Prevention of LIFE STYLE associated diseases
Positive mental health

Our Multi-Centric and Multi-Specialty team – Pediatricians, Adolescent experts, Psychiatrists, OBGY, Psychologists, counselors, Parents, Teachers etc WORKING VOLUNTARILY make it very UNIQUE



Our programs consist of

Setting up long term collaborations schools and colleges to

Promoting Healthy life style and

Prevention of NCD's

WHO Life skill education programs

Positive mental health

FLE (Sexuality education)

For PARENTS AND TEACHERS

Awareness and training programs

On various aspects of

Adolescent health

Life skill education

Positive mental health

Setting up long term collaborations with hospitals

Support groups for specially challenged and chronically ill children and parents

Multicentric Youth behaviour studies

Presentation in conferences
We have received awards

AACCI YOUTH wing

Mentoring Young people for Peer educators

Medical students for Research presentation – National and International conferences - They have received awards

LIFE STYLE DISEASE PREVENTION FROM 2008



AACCI MULTICENTRIC RESEARCH

Prevention of life style Diseases module in our LSE workshops

We ask for Family History of obesity Hypertension, diabetes etc

Give them a proforma to analyze their life style and give Guidance

We have presented our findings in a number of conferences.

The physical examination of the participants

- •This gives them immediate individual benefit as the doctors in our team counsel the participants if they have abnormal parameters of weight ,BMI Blood pressure and high risk family history
- •The physical examination questionnaire has their names to give them feed back
- •The other mental health questionnaires we ask only for age and gender to get honest feedback

Life style screening

We have created a one page life style analysis questionnaire that was to be filled by each participant at the time of registration We only ask for age and gender as we want honest answers and based on the results we do group counseling to address the issues we identify in our research analysis

This includes questions about

- Food habits: breakfast, lunch boxes, junk food, eating in front of TV
- Sleep and exercise habits .
- Number of hours spent daily/ weekly
 Electronic gadgets –TV,
 Computer, mobile etc.
- Number of hours spent parents,
 relatives and friends
- Smoking and alcohol
- Family History of Obesity,
 Diabetes, Hypertension and
 Heart attacks

Personally supervise filling of questionnaires'

when the number is small in workshops









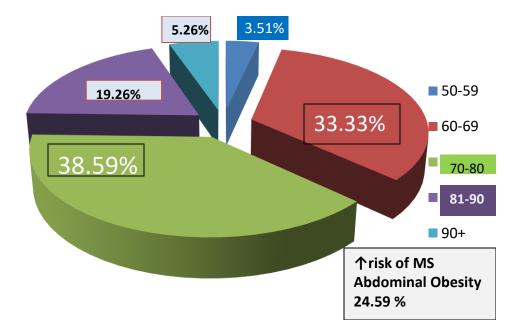
When we collect large data we train Teachers to explain Before filling

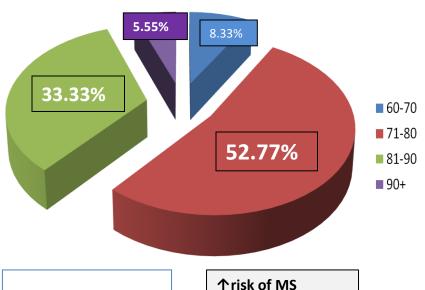


Boys >90 Cms

Girls > 80 cms

Abdominal obesity seen In girls with normal BMI





Abdominal Obesity

5.55 %

SY Bhave, S V Joshi, J Nagpal 2009

COLLEGE YOUTH OF MUMBAI
Waist circumference in Normal
BMI n=150

One of our first research papers presented in International LSE conference in Chennai

Nursing Delhi

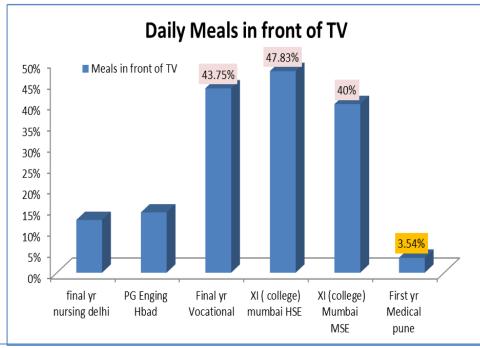
vocational

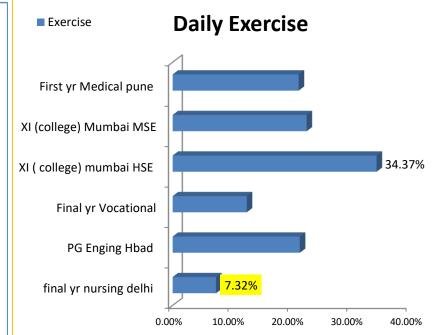
HSE

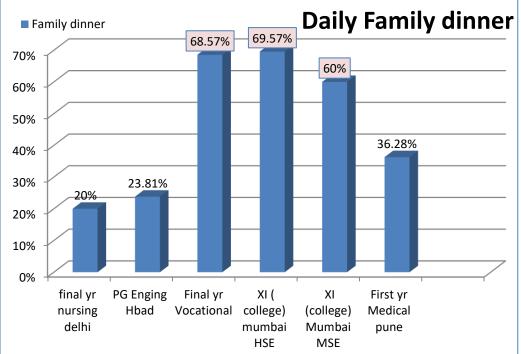
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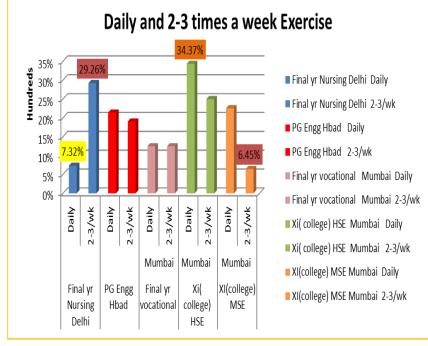
40%

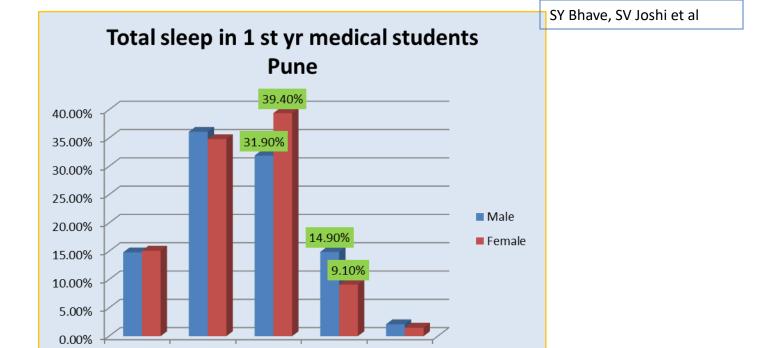
50%



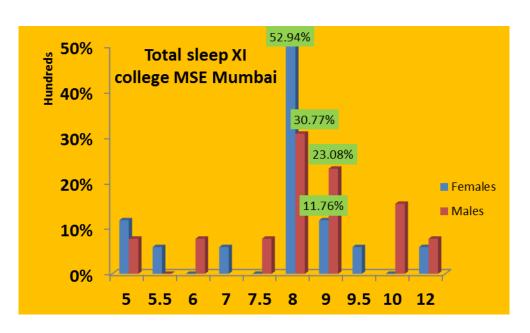








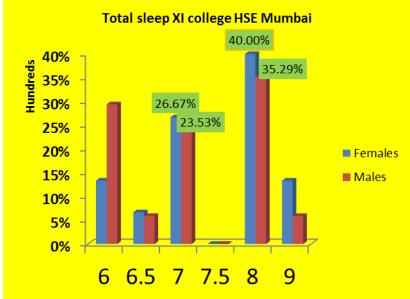
9 hrs



4 - 5.5 hrs 6-6.5 hrs

7 hrs

8 hrs





Family History for risk factors for Metabolic syndrome Mumbai College data 2009

Diseases	Male %	Female %	Total %
Diabetes	27.78	15.77	20.43
Hypertension	13.88	7.02	9.68
Heart attack	8.33	1.75	4.30
Obesity	0	8.77	5.38
Low birth	0	14.03	9.67
Weight			



AACCI -Recognised as a Civil Society working for NCD prevention



Invited for meetings by WHO /Ministry /NCD alliances

AACCI representation at other meetings









We go as a team or as an individual Representing AACCI



COLLABORATION at Global level

 NCD child is a global multi-stakeholder coalition, championing the rights and needs of children, adolescents, and youth who are living with or at risk of developing NCDs



Dr Swati Y Bhave Governing Council of NCD child 2009-12



Raising NCD awareness in schools

A SCHOOL PROJECT IN INDIA

BY NCD CHILD

IN COLLABORATION WITH AACCI

Presented by Dr Swati Y Bhave Executive Director AACCI Dr Latika Bhalla project in charge



- FACULTY

Protecting Children from NCDs Leadership Advocacy Workshop

Asia PACIFIC Congress of pediatrics | PEDICON | Asia pacific congress of pediatrics nursing Hyderabad, India | January 20-21, 2016

AACCI active partner IAP-AAP - NCD Pilot Project -

AACCI Life style Questionnaire was used AACCI created FGD format AACCI coordinators conducted workshops

Workshops in Pune by Dr Shailaja Mane along with AACCI youth wing peer educators









1st World NCD Congress

Chandigarh 2017

Invited to share AACCI experience on Youth awareness and intervention in 2 sessions & Co chair Youth session









Won Award for AACCI paper on BMI and Self esteem in Youth - Multicentric study

AACCI is also member of the World NCD forum

Collaborations' with various Institutions



Dr DY Patil Medical College, Pune



Bharati Vidyapeeth College of engineering for women , Pune



Govt Medial staff at Pune



Dept of Pediatrics BJ Medical Pune

PEER EDUCATORS AACCI YOUTH WING





Dr.D.Y.Patil Medical College, PUNE | OCT,

2018

- AACCI YW session on "Understanding Adolescents in Digital World"
- Dr.Nikita Galani, AACCI YW, contributed in guiding the students to organise various sessions like **skits**, **debates**, **poem etc on digital media**





BVCOEW, PUNE | JUN, 2018

- AACCI organised Life Skills Education workshop in Bharti
 Vidyapeeth's College of Engineering for Women (BVCOEW)
- Session was moderated by Dr. Swati Bhave and the participants were members of the AACCI YW who have been trained as Peer Educators





PFI & TYPF, NEW DELHI | JUN, 2018

AACCI represented by Dr.Aashima from Delhi & Dr.Manu from Chandigarh in the meeting organized by **Population foundation of India** (PFI) and **The YP Foundation** (TYPF) & various stakeholders working towards adolescent health in the country

PARIS - AACCI YOUTH WING





- French Society for Adolescent Health (SFSA) July 2017
 - Organized a Skills Building
 Workshop on "How to build an
 effective partnership between
 young people and professionals
 in training programs"
- Total **Eight** members of AACCI YW participated

AACCI YOUTH WING

IAAH congress – Oct 2017 Pre conf workshop

- Ninad Halgekar, AACCI YW was selected for role play by Dr. Pierre Ândre,
- Sourabh Mane, AACCI YW was invited to participate in a plenary "Symposium on Social Media, Sexting, **Addiction, Adolescent** Health in Digital Age " by Dr. Michael Rich, Director, Centre on Media & Child Health, Harvard Medical School.









Conferences - AACCI Youth wing





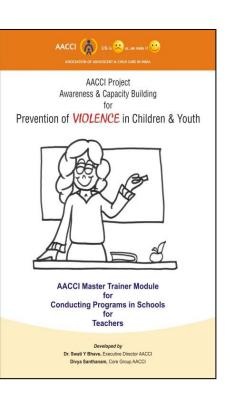


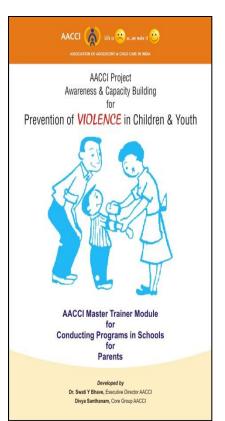
IAAH regional Conference Muscat Oman oct 2018

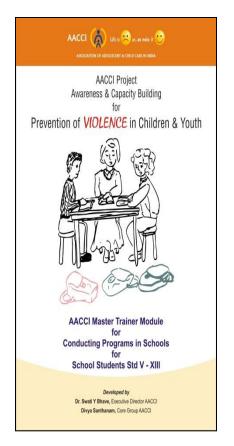


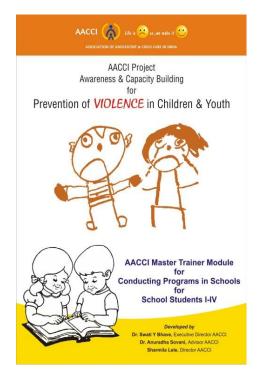


Awards for papers









Anger Management & Prevention of Violence and Bullying in schools

Training modules for Parents, Teachers and students -v- xii stds

special module for I-IV class

AACCI National Consultative meeting Prevention of Violence & bullying









Psychiatrists Paediatricians, principals school teachers School students





AACCI CD photo to insert

Final report for JJ Board e Pilot Project for Reduction of Anger, violence in children in Observation Homes – 2nd April 2014

Submitted by

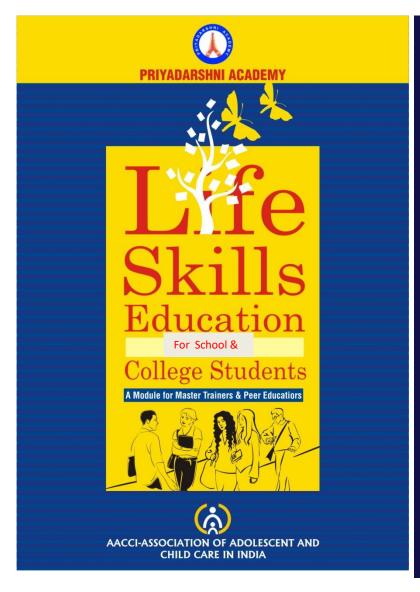
Dr Swati Y Bhave

Executive Director AACCI

Association of Child and Adolescent Care in India.

Principal /Co —Partner in Delhi Urvi Vikram Charitable Trust- — UVCT Dr. UNB Rao

Special module for a 2 day orientation to LSE



Two day course 9 am to 6 pm (9 hours --1 1/2 hr breaks)

Includes all the ten core life skills -WHO

Lectures, Case scenarios, role plays, group discussions, brain storming

Special lectures on Life style disease prevention and adverse effects of tobacco alcohol and substance abuse

Session on stress management and hand on session for prannayam and meditation

In QUESTION BOX KEPT where they can put questions on chit without names . We answer all queris in the last session and these are mainly on SEXUALITY, PUBERTY , handling relationships which includes dealing with parents .

LSE College programs-2009-10

First year Medical College students Pune Sep 2009(18-19 yrs)



First year Medical College & Nursing students Pune Jan 2010 (18-19yrs)



Sharad Agarkhedkar, Swati Y Bhave, Shailaja Mane Experience of setting up a life skill Education project for first medical students in Pune. Paper accepted for presentation at the International life skill education conference RGNIYD 8-10 Dec 2010

First year medical students Delhi Sep 2010 (18-19yrs)





Short lectures followed by Group Discussions



Presentations by Group Leaders







Role plays by participants



VIPP Sessions



Visual In Participatory Program Is a very good methodology for group training







Stress Relief - YOGA / Pranayam / Mediation











LSE Parenting workshops







LSE Parenting workshops





Group discussions and presentations



Yoga sessions in parent workshops



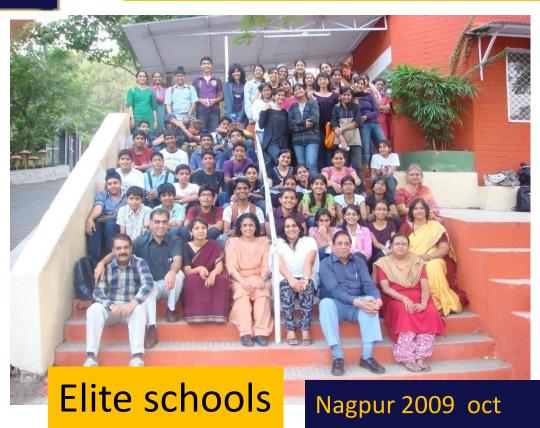








Sessions for orphan children Pune 2015

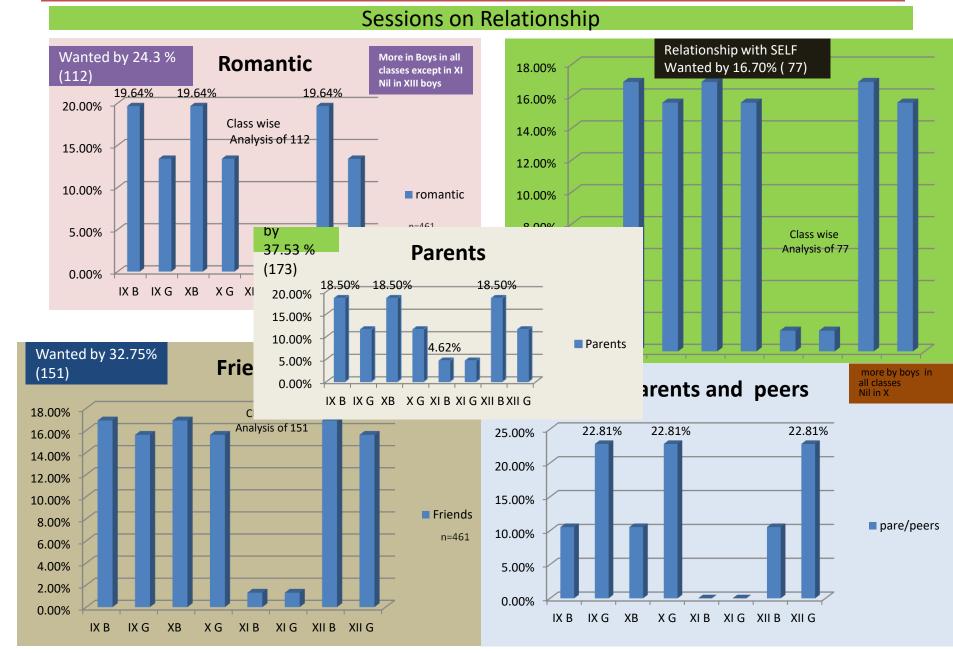


LSE Slum children

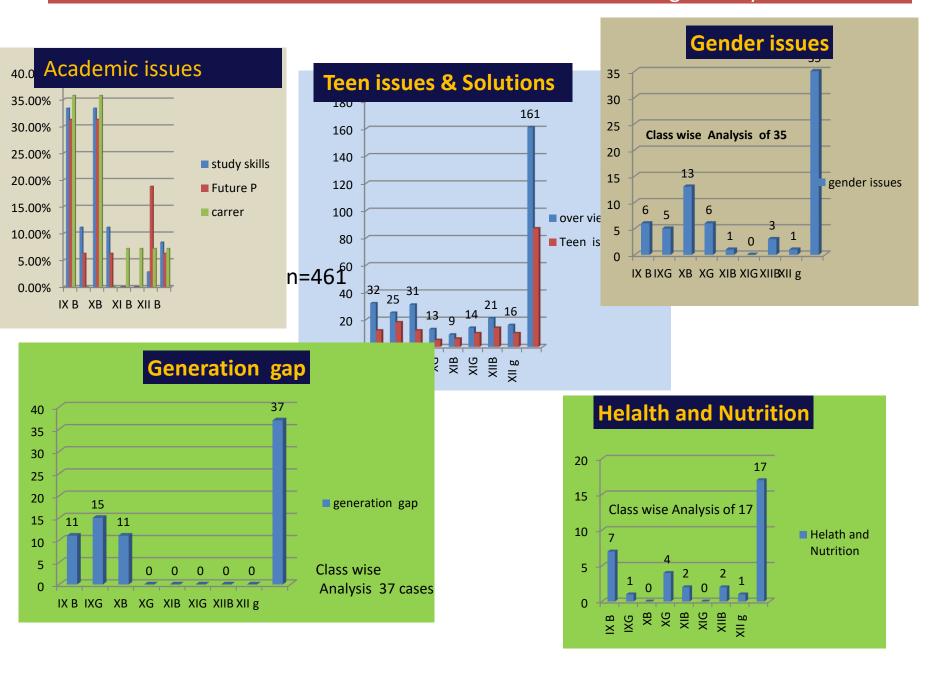
Delhi 2013

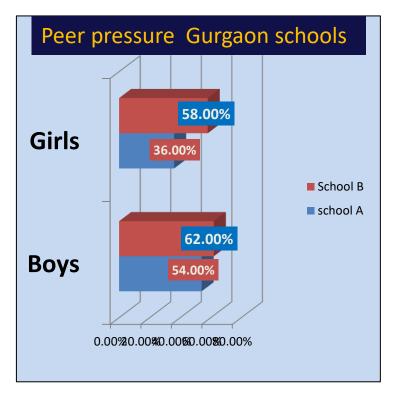


WHAT ADOLESCENTS WANT? IX - XII std school students Gurgaon July 2010 n=461

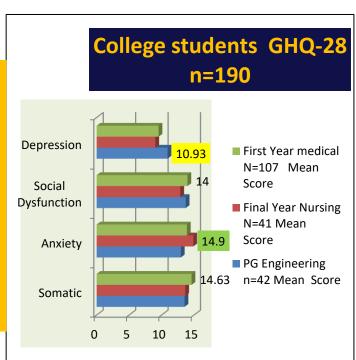


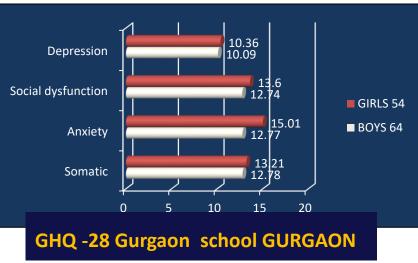
WHAT ADOLESCENTS WANT? IX - XII std school students Gurgaon July 2010 n=461

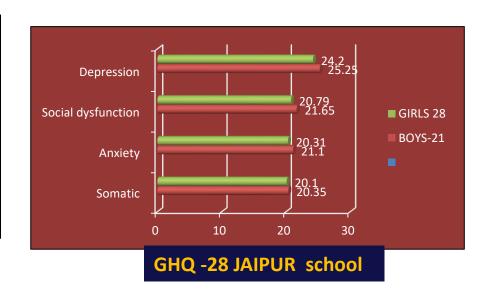




Multicentric
Mental
health
Surveys
in schools
and
colleges









ADOLCON - Nov 2010 - Gurgaon Haryana

AWARDS at ADOLCON - Nov 2010 - Gurgaon Haryana



2nd prize Dr RG Patil-NAGPUR



3rd prize Dr T S Jain –Delhi



1st Prize oral paper

Growing Internet Addiction : A threat to our peers

Dr Latika Bhalla Dr Swati.Y. Bhave

Pedicon 2017

Bangalore



Assessment of self esteem in school children

Dr Sunita Manchanda, Dr Swati.Y. Bhave

ADOLESCON 2017 Khajurao



ADOLCON Pune Nov 2013



 All the four Prizes in the poster paper category was won by the AACCI team.

IPA congress at Johannesburg

To insert photos

9th World Congress IAAH –Turkey Aug 2013



Abstracts published in a special edition of the Turkish Archives of Pediatrics, the official scientific publication of Turkish Pediatrics Association, an indexed international peer-reviewed journal.

#0185 Bhave Swati Y Sexuality education in Schools and junior colleges in India - novel methods to overcome barriers from the parents and administration

#0186 Bhave Swati Y What teens want to know in Sexuality education? Results of the "Question box methodology "from teens in schools and colleges"

#0295 Bhave Swati Y "Life skill education Programs for parents and teachers: empowering them to deal effectively with adolescents"

11th World IAAH Congress Hotel Pullman , New Delhi 25-29th Nov 2017



AACCI team Presentation of **16 posters on various aspects of youth behaviour** Examination Anxiety, Self esteem, Approval Motivation, Self control/BMI - related to various behaviours – studies from Mumbai, Pune, Delhi, Gurgaon

Abstracts published in Special issue of Indian Journal of Pediatrics

AACCI team presentations – International conferences







IAAH conf Muscat oct 18

To insert more photos

Life Time Achievement award By IAP RCH

Jan 2018 Pedicon – Nagpur



AACCI symposium anger management 9th World Congress IAAH –Turkey Aug 2013

To insert photos

AACCI - Awareness & prevention of Child Sexual Abuse – CSA & POCSO Act 2012





Library Hall - Dr. D Y Patil Medical College, Pimpri, Pune., April 5, 2017





Family Life education (Sexuality Education)











Gender Debate

Indirectly brings out Sexuality issues











AACCI – support group for children and parents of chronic diseases



AWARDS FOR AACCI Community work

HCFI 2017 Community Work on Adolescents





NCD awareness for prevention in children and youth - 2018

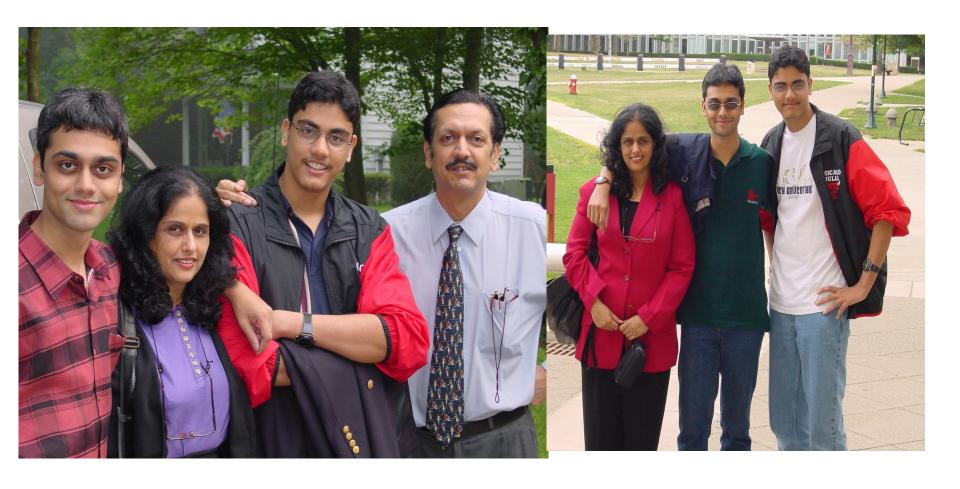
Thank you-My Nominators





THANK YOU IAP President 2020 Dr Bakul Parekh & The SS oration Nomination committe

Thanking ...my family .



2001 Aug Carnegie Mellon University, Pitts burgh, USA

Our Adolescent Parenting a Joyful Experience